

1. fill in planner & get out packet!!
2. Pick up reading on back table -
Afghanistan: What kind of Peace

Activator: What is Apartheid?



****HOMEWORK:** *Read "Afghanistan: What kind of Peace" and Analyze the political cartoon in your packet (last page)***

Activator: Rank Countries from most peaceful to least peaceful.

[cut out the countries and put in order]

- Portugal
- Venezuela
- Germany
- South Africa
- Ghana
- Mexico
- Iraq
- Argentina
- Russia
- Cameroon
- Sierra Leone
- Vietnam

Justification

- What order did your group place countries?
- What made your groups decide to choose that country for most peaceful or most violent?
- What information goes into deciding if a country is violent or peaceful?

How does your order compare to the Global Peace Index?

● 4 Portugal	● 125 South Africa
● 17 Germany	● 133 Cameroon
● 35 Sierra Leone	● 140 Mexico
● 41 Ghana	● 143 Venezuela
● 60 Vietnam	● 154 Russia
● 66 Argentina	● 160 Iraq

Where does the U.S. Rank?

● 121 United States

RANK	COUNTRY	SCORE	CHANGE	RANK	COUNTRY	SCORE	CHANGE	RANK	COUNTRY	SCORE
1	 Iceland	1.096	↔	29	 Botswana	1.659	↓ 4	57	 United Kingdom	1.876
2	 New Zealand	1.192	↔	30	 Spain	1.678	↓ 10	58	 Montenegro	1.893
3	 Austria	1.274	↑ 1	31	 Latvia	1.689	↑ 1	59	 Timor-Leste	1.895
4	 Portugal	1.318	↓ 1	32	 Poland	1.727	↑ 1	60	 Vietnam	1.905
5	 Denmark	1.353	↔	33	 Estonia	1.732	↑ 3	61	 France	1.909
6	 Canada	1.372	↔	34	 Taiwan	1.736	↑ 3	62	 Cyprus	1.913
7	 Czech Republic	1.381	↔	35	 Sierra Leone	1.74	↑ 5	63	 Liberia	1.931
8	 Singapore	1.382	↑ 3	36	 Lithuania	1.749	↑ 2	64	 Moldova	1.939
9	 Japan	1.391	↓ 1	37	 Uruguay	1.761	↓ 2	65	 Equatorial Guinea	1.946
10	 Ireland	1.393	↑ 2	38	 Italy	1.766	↑ 1	66	 Argentina	1.947
11	 Slovenia	1.396	↓ 1	38	 Madagascar	1.766	↑ 4	67	 Sri Lanka	1.954
12	 Switzerland	1.407	↓ 3	40	 Costa Rica	1.767	↓ 6	68	 Nicaragua	1.96
13	 Australia	1.435	↔	41	 Ghana	1.772	↑ 6	69	 Benin	1.973
14	 Sweden	1.502	↔	42	 Kuwait	1.799	↑ 5	70	 Kazakhstan	1.974
15	 Finland	1.506	↑ 3	43	 Namibia	1.806	↑ 7	71	 Morocco	1.979
16	 Norway	1.519	↔	44	 Malawi	1.811	↑ 8	72	 Swaziland	1.98
17	 Germany	1.531	↔	45	 UAE	1.82	↑ 12	73	 Oman	1.984
17	 Hungary	1.531	↓ 2	46	 Laos	1.821	↓ 2	74	 Peru	1.986
19	 Bhutan	1.545	↑ 5	46	 Mongolia	1.821	↓ 1	75	 Ecuador	1.987
20	 Mauritius	1.548	↓ 1	48	 Zambia	1.822	↓ 7	76	 The Gambia	1.989
21	 Belgium	1.56	↔	49	 South Korea	1.823	↓ 6	77	 Paraguay	1.997
22	 Slovakia	1.568	↑ 3	50	 Panama	1.826	↓ 4	78	 Tunisia	1.998
23	 Netherlands	1.574	↓ 1	51	 Tanzania	1.837	↓ 2	79	 Greece	2.02
24	 Romania	1.596	↑ 3	52	 Albania	1.849	↑ 7	80	 Burkina Faso	2.029
25	 Malaysia	1.619	↑ 4	52	 Senegal	1.849	↑ 9	81	 Cuba	2.037
26	 Bulgaria	1.635	↑ 2	54	 Serbia	1.851	↑ 1	82	 Guyana	2.043
27	 Croatia	1.639	↑ 4	55	 Indonesia	1.853	↓ 2	83	 Angola	2.048
28	 Chile	1.649	↓ 5	56	 Qatar	1.869	↓ 26	84	 Nepal	2.053

2.282	↓ 10	146	● Israel	2.764	↓ 1
2.283	↓ 3	147	● Lebanon	2.778	↔
2.287	↓ 7	148	● Nigeria	2.873	↑ 1
2.3	↑ 1	149	● Turkey	2.898	↓ 1
2.302	↓ 15	150	● North Korea	2.95	↔
2.354	↑ 3	151	● Pakistan	3.079	↑ 1
2.326	↓ 1	152	● Ukraine	3.113	↑ 2
2.328	↓ 1	153	● Sudan	3.155	↑ 2
2.343	↑ 2	154	● Russia	3.16	↓ 1
2.355	↔	155	● Central African Rep	3.236	↑ 1
2.359	↓ 2	156	● Dem. Rep Congo	3.251	↓ 5
2.417	↑ 1	157	● Libya	3.262	↑ 1
2.437	↑ 2	158	● Yemen	3.305	↓ 1
2.439	↓ 2	159	● Somalia	3.367	↔
2.454	↑ 2	160	● Iraq	3.425	↑ 1
2.484	↓ 2	161	● South Sudan	3.508	↓ 1
2.488	↑ 5	162	● Afghanistan	3.585	↔
2.498	↑ 3	163	● Syria	3.6	↔
2.504	↑ 1				
2.512	↓ 1				
2.522	↓ 3				
2.524	↓ 6				

Global Peace Index

What is “The Global Peace Index”?

- Measures peacefulness in a country – the overall well being of people
- Takes into account:
 - ▶ How safe to walk down a street
 - ▶ Treatment of people by a government
 - ▶ Equality of opportunity for people
 - ▶ Fairness of government and the rule of law
 - ▶ Amount of crime

We are going to explore a country in Turmoil.

► We are going to use 5 indicators that the Global Peace Index (GPI) has identified as the biggest slides toward a less peaceful state for 2018 in order and later identify a country in turmoil.

► By using the Global Peace Index indicators of violence graphic organizer at the end of this lesson you should be able to understand the indicators of violence in plain terms and identify indicators of violence in countries in turmoil.

Define 5 indicators in plain terms

► In the first open column of the graphic organizer write down what each indicator means in plain terms.

External Conflicts Fought

When reading about a country in this case South Africa you should look for or ask yourself:

- ▶ Is this country at war with a neighboring country ?
- ▶ Is this country involved in more than one conflict with other countries?
- ▶ Does this country continue to have disputes with other countries?

Intensity of internal Conflict

When reading about a country in this case South Africa you should look for or ask yourself:

- ▶ Do members of this country hurt one another?
- ▶ Do they hurt one another often?
- ▶ Do members of this country divide themselves up into factions, militia or guerrilla fighting groups – military style units? Then fight one another?
- ▶ Do these factions, militia or guerrillas kill or hurt one another?
- ▶ Is there internal conflict amongst citizens and their government?

Violent demonstrations

When reading about a country in this case South Africa you should look for or ask yourself:

- ▶ Do people in this country protest?
- ▶ When they protest do the damage property?
- ▶ When they protest do people sometimes get hurt?
- ▶ When people in this country protest are there a lot of casualties – people hurt and people killed?

Perceptions of Criminality

When reading about a country in this case South Africa you should look for or ask yourself:

- ▶ Is the rule of law compromised in any way?
- ▶ Are government workers, police officers, and public officials corrupt?
- ▶ Are there a lot of instances of theft, murder, and breaking the law?

Terrorism Impact

When reading about a country in this case South Africa you should look for or ask yourself:

- ▶ Has the country been negatively impacted by Terrorists?
- ▶ Does the country continue to be impacted by terrorists?
- ▶ Are there factions, militias or other groups that use intimidation or violence against civilians in order to get their way?
- ▶ ISIS is an example of a terrorist group that uses intimidation and violence against citizens. But, terrorist groups go by many different names.

Answer prompt with partner

Situation:

In 2015 a band called, the Eagles of Death Metal were playing at a venue in Paris, France. A number of gunmen entered the concert and began firing at the fans killing and injuring many of them.

COMPLETE THE LAST COLUMN

- While reading about South Africa - write down evidence from the text of the 5 indicators.
- If not completed in class then needs to be finished as HOMEWORK.

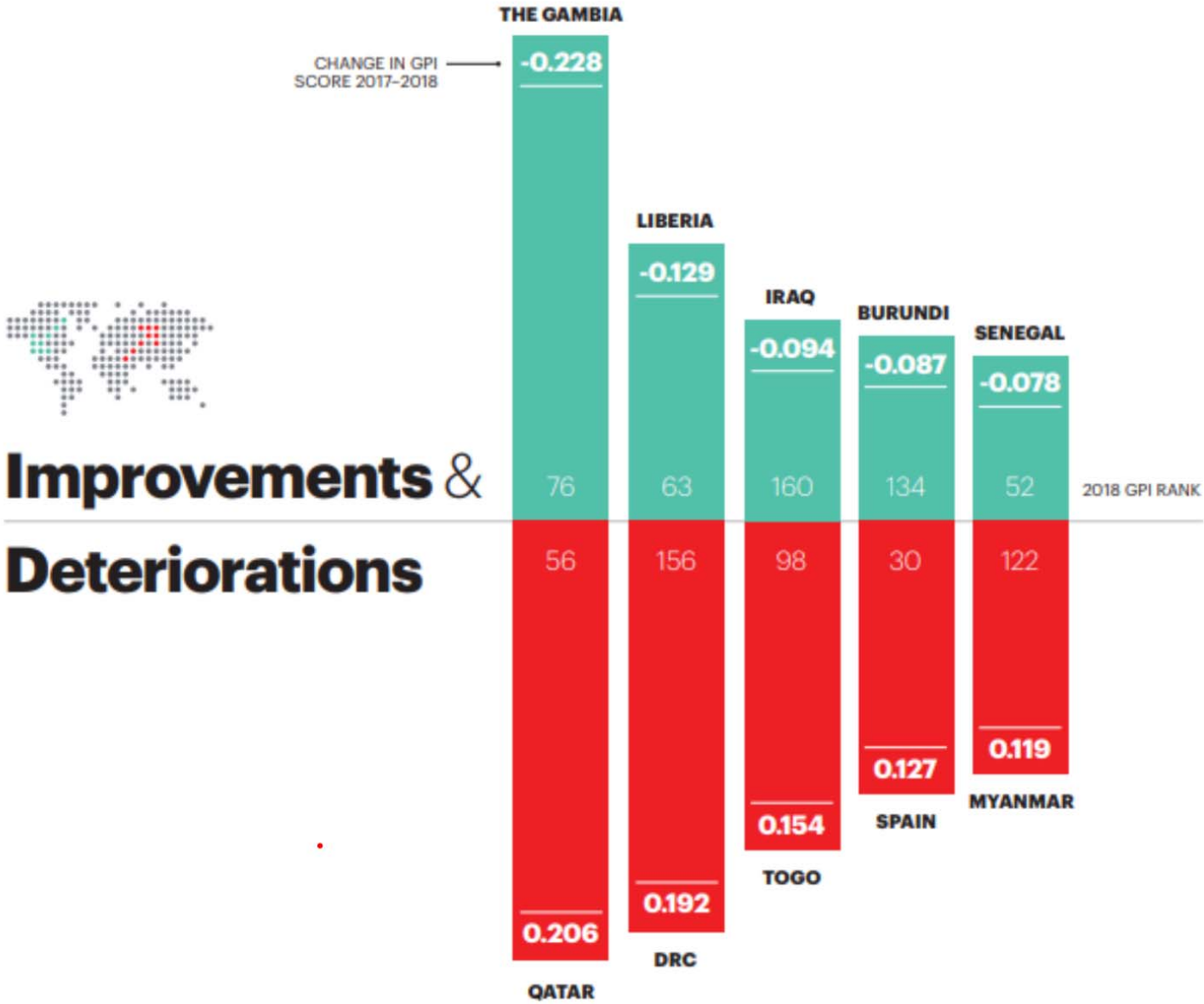
Name: _____ Period: _____

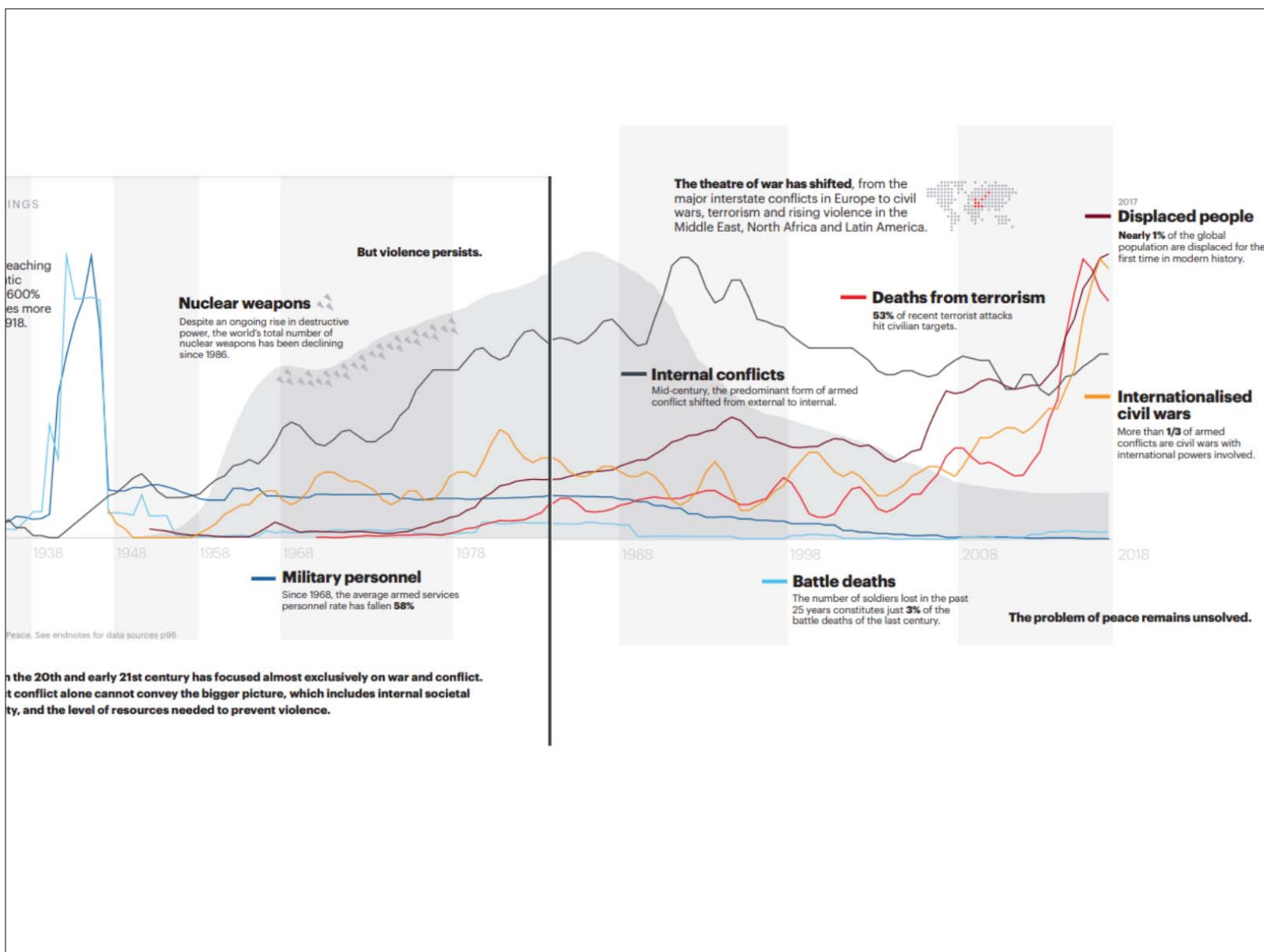
After watching the video please answer the following: *What is Apartheid?*

Indicators of violence	What to look for (discussed in class)	Evidence from text "South Africa"
External Conflicts Fought		
Intensity of Internal Conflict		
Violent Demonstrations		
Perceptions of Criminality		
Terrorism Impact		



Improvements & Deteriorations





NOT ASSIGNED ON MAY 2 or May 3
Choose one of the following prompts
and write a response.

- Is perception of a country a valid indicator of peacefulness? Explain
- What information goes into deciding if a country is violent or peaceful?

